

#### Department of Health **Epidemiology Bureau**

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# Event-based Surveillance and Response Quarter 1 Report, 2018 (January 1 - March 31, 2018)

## 2018 1st Quarter Summary of Captured Health Events

- Of the 1447 captured health events, 1301 (90%) were verified as true
- Region NCR had the most number (763, 53%) of captured health events followed by Region 4A (216, 15%)
- The most common reported health events were Vaccine Preventable Diseases (1074, 82.6%) followed by Food and Waterborne Diseases (68, 5.2%)
- -Majority (880, 68%) of the status of health events were controlled

CAPTURE	No.	%	VERIFICATION of TRUE HE <sup>1</sup>	No.	%	VERIFICATION (cont'd)	No.	%
Total no. of HE <sup>1</sup> captured:	1447		Verified by Central ESR	2	0.2%	Status:		
			Verified by RESUs <sup>2</sup>	1296	99.6%	Closed	126	10%
Source:			Verified by IHR <sup>3</sup> focal units	3	0.2%	Ongoing	295	23%
DOH	1442	99.7%	Total	<b>1301</b> 100% Controlled		Controlled	880	68%
Internet	2	0.1%	Disease Classification of True HE <sup>1</sup> :		Total	1301	100%	
Others	3	0.2%	VPD <sup>5</sup>	1074 82.6%		ASSESSMENT	No.	%
Total	1447	100%	Food and Water-borne Dse.	68	5.2%	Level of Concern:		
Regions with most no. of captured HE <sup>1</sup> :		Zoonotic diseases	50	3.8%	PHELC <sup>7</sup>	1192	91.6%	
NCR	763	53%	Vector-borne Diseases	38	2.9%	PHERC <sup>8</sup>	99	7.6%
Region 4A	216	15%	Meningococcal Diseases	27	2.1%	PHENC <sup>9</sup>	10	0.8%
Region 3	107	7%	Maternal Death	24	1.8%	PHEIC <sup>10</sup>	0	0.0%
Means of Capture:			Others	8	0.6%	Total	1301	100%
Active	3	0.2%	AIDS <sup>6</sup> -related	7	0.5%			
Passive	1444	99.8%	Chemical-related Diseases	4	0.3%	RESPONSE	No.	%
Total	1447	100%	EREID <sup>4</sup>	1	0.1%	No. of HE <sup>1</sup> with local response	1191	91.5%
FILTER	No.	%	Total	1301	100%	No. investigated by FETP <sup>13</sup>	5	0.4%
True health event	1301	90%	Top regions with verified HE <sup>1</sup> :			Fellows		
Discarded	74	5%	NCR	722	55%	FEEDBACK MADE TO RO11	No.	%
FYI	72	5%	Region 4A	210	16%	This quarter	1447	100%
Total	1447	100%	Region 3	87	7%	YTD <sup>12</sup>	1447	100%

Regional Distribution of Captured Health Events														
Region	No. of captured (1st QTR 2018)	VERIFIED AS TRUE HEALTH EVENTS			STATUS (1st QTR 2018)			ASSESSMENT (1st QTR 2018)				Total no. of Health Events	Total no. of HE with feedback	
		1st QTR 2018	4th QTR 2017	1st QTR 2017	4th QTR 2016	Closed	Controlled	On-going	PHELC <sup>7</sup>	PHERC <sup>8</sup>	PHENC <sup>9</sup>	PHEIC10	responded locally (1st QTR 2018)	to Regional Office (1st QTR 2018)
Passive				1004 - 100 / 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 - 1000 -								A December 1981		**************************************
Region 1	36	25	8	23	54	9	7	9	25	0	0	0	25	36
Region 2	12	11	8	17	7	3	0	8	11	0	0	0	11	12
Region 3	107	87	34	25	55	16	38	33	86	1	0	0	86	107
Region 4A	216	210	28	11	22	9	59	142	204	6	0	0	204	216
Region 4B	12	11	10	8	1	1	1	9	10	1	0	0	10	12
Region 5	40	39	21	35	31	6	23	10	37	1	1	0	37	40
Region 6	62	56	42	59	63	26	22	8	50	1	5	0	50	62
Region 7	15	9	13	64	94	4	3	2	9	0	0	0	9	15
Region 8	23	18	15	22	10	9	2	7	17	0	0	0	17	23
Region 9	16	11	11	35	15	4	1	6	11	0	0	0	11	16
Region 10	8	6	2	6	7	1	1	4	6	0	0	0	6	8
Region 11	15	11	9	3	2	1	0	10	11	0	0	0	11	15
Region 12	69	41	40	109	77	17	11	13	41	0	0	0	41	69
ARMM	10	9	1	2	0	1	3	5	9	0	0	0	9	10
CAR	10	6	1	12	16	1	1	4	6	0	0	0	6	10
CARAGA	28	24	23	29	33	5	10	9	23	1	0	0	23	28
NCR	763	722	89	84	79	13	110	599	633	88	2	0	633	763
IHR	3	3	7	8	11	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
Sub-total	1445	1299	362	552	577	126	295	878	1189	99	11	0	1189	1445
<u>Active</u>	2	2	0	2	7	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	2	2
Total	1447	1301	362	554	584	126	295	880	1191	99	11	0	1191	1447

#### Legend:

- Health Event
   Regional Epidemiology and Surveillance Unit
- 3 International Health Regulations
- 4 Emerging and Re-emerging Infectious Diseases
- 5 Vaccine Preventable Diseases

- 6 Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome 7 Public Health Event of Local Concern

- 8 Public Health Event of Regional Concern 9 Public Health Event of National Concern

10 Public Health Emergency of International Concern

- 11 Regional Office 12 Year to date
- 13 Field Epidemiology Training Program

### Featured ESR reports for this quarter

#### Measles Outbreak in Davao City

- ESR-EB reported the event on the last quarter of 2017
- On January 8-12, 2018, FETP fellows conducted an epidemiologic investigation
- A total of 654 Measles cases were reported, of which, 79 (12%) were confirmed
- Twenty-three (4%) deaths were reported
- Age range: < 1 month-77 years old (Median: 1 year)
- Most affected age group was one to four years old
- Majority (541, 83%) of cases did not receive Measles-containing vaccine

## Measles Outbreak in Zamboanga Peninsula

- ESR-EB reported the event last February 2018
- On February 14-17, 2018, FETP fellows conducted an epidemiologic investigation
- Affected areas were Zamboanga City (481 cases, 5 deaths), Isabela (74 cases, 2 deaths), and Alicia, Zamboanga Sibugay (70 cases, 1 death)
- Of 625 total cases, 75 (12%) were positive for Measles IgM

### Measles Outbreak in Taguig City

- ESR-EB reported the event last February 2018
- On March 2-2, 2018, FETP fellows conducted an epidemiologic investigation
- A total of 73 cases were reported, of which 15 (21%) were positive for Measles virus RNA and 20 (27%) were Epi-linked confirmed
- Three (4%) deaths were reported
- Age range: 2 months-24 years old (Median: 2 years)
- Brgy. Maharlika had the highest number of cases (42, 58%), of which 11 (26%) were laboratory confirmed
- As of March 8, 2018, a total of 715 (24%) children aged 6 months to 59 months were vaccinated at Brgy. Maharlika Village

## Measles Outbreak in Antique

- ESR-EB reported the event last March 2018
- On March 2-6, 2018, FETP fellows conducted an epidemiologic investigation
- A total of 17 cases were reported of which, 6 (35%) were positive for Measles virus RNA
- No death was reported
- Age range: 7 months-42 years old (Median: 22 years)
- Most affected age group was 25-29 years
- Outbreak declaration was done in the municipalities of Culasi, San Jose, and Tibiao where there were confimred cases
- Antique 2017 vaccine coverage: MCV 1 (62.69%); MCV 2 (57.39%); Fully Immunized Child (62.47%)



FETP Batch 28 and ESR Officer epidemiologic investigation on

FETP Batch 28 epidemiologic investigation on Measles
Outbreak in Davao City

FETP Batch 28 and ESR Officer epidemiologic investigation on Measles Outbreak in Antique

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