



VACCINES, COLD CHAIN AND LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT

ANNEXES



Department of Health
National Immunization Program

VACCINES, COLD CHAIN AND LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT ANNEXES

5TH EDITION
2018
MANILA, PHILIPPINES

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Tool for Bundling Calculation



Vaccines	Target Population	Number of Doses per Target Group	Doses per Vial	Wastage Factor for Vaccines	Doses Needed	Wastage Factor for Syringes	0.05 ml AD Syringes	0.5ml AD Syringes	2 ml mixing syringes	5 ml mixing syringes	Diluent	Droppers	Safety boxes
A	B	C	D	E	F=B*C*E	G	H=B*C*G	I=B*C*G	J=F/D	K=F/D	L=F/D	M=F/D	N=(H+I+J+K)/100
BCG		1	20	2.50	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HepB		1	10	1.18	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pentavalent		3	1	1.05	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
bOPV		3	20	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PCV		3	1	1.05	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IPV		1	10	1.18	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MMR		2	5	1.33	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MR		2	10	1.33	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Td (Adolescent)		2	10	1.18	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Td (Pregnant)		2	10	1.18	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JE		1	5	1.33	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HPV		2	1	1.05	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PPV		1	1	1.05	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Flu		1	10	1.18	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rotavirus		2	1	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dengue		3	5	1.33	-	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-



Name of Vaccine _____

Generic Name _____

Brand Name _____

Manufacturer _____

Dose per vial _____

[illegible]

Verified by:



Name of Vaccine _____

Generic Name _____

Brand Name _____

Manufacturer _____

Dose per vial _____

Storage Location _____

[illegible]

Prepared by:

Verified by:

Annex 3



Stock Count Sheet for Syringes, Safety Boxes and Other Products

[illegible]



Form 1: Vaccine Use and Wastage Monthly Monitoring Form for Vaccination Facilities



Name of Facility: _____ Reporting Month: _____ Date of Report: _____ Reported by: _____
 Name of Region: _____ Name of Province: _____ Name of City/Municipality: _____
 Reporting Level: ☐ Province ☐ City/Municipality ☐ Barangay ☐ Others (please specify): _____

Antigen	Dose per vial	STOCK AVAILABLE FOR THE REPORTING MONTH										UTILIZATION AND WASTAGE REPORT										INVENTORY REPORT	
		Starting balance (in vials) for the reporting month	# of vials received from higher level or other sources for the reporting month	# of vials received from any source in the reporting month*	# of vials returned to higher level or transferred to other health facility	Total stock available for the reporting month				Vials Discarded				# of vials available for routine immunization (g-l)	# of Vials Administered			Wasted doses during immunization (q-o)	# of unopened vials		Wastage Rate	Ending balance (in vials) for the reporting month	Remarks
						# of vials (c+d+e)-f	# of doses (b x g)	# of vials expired	# of vials with VVM 3/4	# of vials damaged	Total Discarded Vials (h+i+k)	Total Discarded in Doses (b x l)	# of opened vials**		# of doses (b x p)	# of vials kept at the facility ***	# of doses (b x s)						
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	
BCG	20																						
HepB	10																						
Pentavalent	1																						
bOPV	20																						
IPV	10																						
PCV	1																						
MR	10																						
MMR	5																						
Rotavirus	1																						
Td	10																						
HPV	1																						
JE	5																						
TT	20																						
Measles	10																						
Dengvaxia	5																						
Flu	10																						
PPV23	1																						

* Number of vials received from sources other than DOH (e.g., donation, procured by LGU, etc.)
 ** Actual number of vials opened during immunization sessions for the reporting month
 *** Based on actual physical count or inventory after the last immunization session of the reporting month.

Antigen: _____

Name of _____

Region: _____

Name of _____

Province: _____

Name of City/

Municipality: _____

Reporting

Level: _____

Dose per Vial: _____

* Number of vials received from sources other than DOH (e.g., donation, procured by LGU, etc.)

** Actual number of vials opened during immunization sessions for the reporting month

***Based on actual physical count or inventory after the last immunization session of the

Based on data reporting month.

[illegible]



Vaccine and Safe Injection Equipment Request Form 1: Quarterly Delivery Schedule



Region: _____
Province/City: _____
Total Population: _____

Date: _____
Quarter: _____

Instruction: Please do not forget to fill-up all columns and the total population of the requesting facility. All vaccine quantity are calculated in vials.

EPI Vaccines	Previous Quarter Stock					Estimation of Current Vaccine Order				REMARKS
	PREVIOUS STOCK	QUANTITY RECEIVED FROM PREVIOUS ORDER	QUANTITY ISSUED	QUANTITY DAMAGED, EXPIRED, LOSS, etc.)	CURRENT STOCK $f = (b + c) - (d + e)$	QUARTERLY REQUIREMENT*	BUFFER STOCK ** $h = g$	RECOMMENDED STOCK LEVEL $i = (g + h)$	CURRENT ORDER/ REQUEST $j = (i - f)$	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
BCG (20-dose/vial)										
Hepatitis B (10-dose/vial)										
DPT-HepB-HiB (1-dose/vial)										
Bivalent Oral Polio Vaccine (20-dose/vial)										
Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine (1-dose/vial)										
Inactivated Polio Vaccine (IPV), (10-dose/vial)										
Measles Mumps Rubella, (5-dose/vial)										
Tetanus diphtheria, Adolescent (10-dose/vial)										
Tetanus diphtheria, Pregnant Women (10-dose/vial)										
Measles Rubella (10-dose/vial)										
Japanese Encephalitis (5-dose/vial)										
Rotavirus Vaccine (1-dose/vial)										
Human Papillomavirus Vaccine (1-dose/vial)										
Pneumococcal Polysaccharide Vaccine (1-dose/vial)										
Influenza Vaccine (10-dose/vial)										

EPI Safe Injection Devices	Previous Quarter Stock					Estimation of Current Vaccine Order				REMARKS
	PREVIOUS STOCK	QUANTITY RECEIVED FROM PREVIOUS ORDER	QUANTITY ISSUED	QUANTITY DAMAGED, EXPIRED, LOSS, etc.)	CURRENT STOCK $f = (b + c) - (d + e)$	QUARTERLY REQUIREMENT*	BUFFER STOCK ** $h = g$	RECOMMENDED STOCK LEVEL $i = (g + h)$	CURRENT ORDER/ REQUEST $j = (i - f)$	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
bOPV Droppers										
Safety boxes										
0.05ml AD syringes for BCG										
0.5ml AD syringes (total quantity)										
Hepatitis B (10-dose/vial)										
DPT-HepB-HiB (1-dose/vial)										
Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine (1-dose/vial)										
Inactivated Polio Vaccine (IPV), (10-dose/vial)										
Measles Mumps Rubella, (5-dose/vial)										
Tetanus diphtheria, Adolescent (10-dose/vial)										
Tetanus diphtheria, Pregnant Women (10-dose/vial)										
Measles Rubella (10-dose/vial)										
Japanese Encephalitis (5-dose/vial)										
Human Papillomavirus Vaccine (1-dose/vial)										
Pneumococcal Polysaccharide Vaccine (1-dose/vial)										
Influenza Vaccine (10-dose/vial)										
2 ml or 3 ml Mixing syringes for BCG										
5 ml Mixing syringes (total quantity)										
Measles Mumps Rubella, (5-dose/vial)										
Measles Rubella (10-dose/vial)										
Japanese Encephalitis (5-dose/vial)										

* $g = ((\text{total population} \times 2.7\% \text{ eligible population} \times \text{required no. of doses} \times \text{wastage factor}) \div \text{dose per vial}) \div 4 \text{ quarters}$

** Annual buffer stock: 25% of the annual

Prepared by:

Approved by:

Received at RITM:

Name: _____
Designation: _____
Email: _____
Mobile No.: _____

Name: _____
Designation: _____
Tel No.: _____
Fax No.: _____

Received by: _____
(name and signature)
Date & Time: _____



Vaccine And Safe Injection Equipment Request Form 2: Monthly Delivery Schedule



Region: _____
Province/City: _____
Total Population: _____

Municipality: _____
RHU/Health Center: _____

Date: _____
Month: _____

Instruction: Please do not forget to fill-up all columns and the total population of the requesting facility. All vaccine quantity are calculated in vials.

EPI Vaccines and safe injection devices	Previous Month stock					Estimation of Current Order				
	PREVIOUS STOCK	QUANTITY RECEIVED FROM PREVIOUS ORDER	QUANTITY ISSUED	QUANTITY DAMAGED, EXPIRED, LOSS, etc.)	CURRENT STOCK $f = (b + c) - (d + e)$	MONTHLY REQUIREMENT**	BUFFER STOCK ** $h = g$	RECOMMENDED STOCK LEVEL $i = (g + h)$	ORDER/REQUEST $j = (i - f)$	REMARKS
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
BCG										
Hepatitis B										
DPT-HepB-HiB										
Bivalent Oral Polio Vaccine										
Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine										
Inactivated Polio Vaccine (IPV), (										
Measles Mumps Rubella,										
Tetanus diptheria										
Tetanus diptheria										
Measles Rubell										
Japanese Encephalitis										
Rotavirus Vaccine										
Human Papillomavirus Vaccine										
Pneumococcal Polysaccharide Vaccine										
Influenza Vaccine										

EPI safe injection devices	Previous Quarter Stock					Estimation of Current Vaccine Order				REMARKS
	PREVIOUS STOCK	QUANTITY RECEIVED FROM PREVIOUS ORDER	QUANTITY ISSUED	QUANTITY DAMAGED, EXPIRED, LOSS, etc.)	CURRENT STOCK $f = (b + c) - (d + e)$	QUARTERLY REQUIREMENT*	BUFFER STOCK ** $h = g$	RECOMMENDED STOCK LEVEL $i = (g + h)$	CURRENT ORDER/ REQUEST $j = (i - f)$	
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k
bOPV Droppers										
Safety boxes										
0.05ml AD syringes for BCG										
0.5ml AD syringes (total quantity)										
Hepatitis B										
DPT-HepB-HiB										
Pneumococcal Conjugate Vaccine										
Inactivated Polio Vaccine (IPV), (										
Measles Mumps Rubella,										
Tetanus diptheria										
Tetanus diptheria										
Measles Rubell										
Japanese Encephalitis										
Human Papillomavirus Vaccine										
Pneumococcal Polysaccharide Vaccine										
Influenza Vaccine										
2 ml or 3 ml Mixing syringes for BCG										
5 ml Mixing syringes (total quantity)										
Measles Mumps Rubella,										
Measles Rubell										
Japanese Encephalitis										

$g = ((\text{total population} * 2.7\% \text{ eligible population} * \text{required no. of doses} * \text{wastage factor}) \div \text{dose per vial}) \div 12 \text{ months}$

** Annual buffer stock : 8.33% of the annual

Prepared by:

Approved by:

Received at supplying vaccine store:

Name: _____

Name: _____

Received by: _____

Designation: _____

Designation: _____

Email: _____

Tel No. : _____

Mobile No.: _____

Fax No.: _____

(name and signature)

Date & Time _____



Invoice Receipt of Property



REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES
INVOICE – RECEIPT FOR PROPERTY

IR NO : 2017-****

DATE DISPATCH :

DATE : (M-D-YR) _____

STORAGE TEMP.: 2° to 8° C

QTY	UNIT	NAME / DESCRIPTION	LOT NUMBER	EXPIRY DATE	UNIT VALUE	TOTAL VALUE
					Php	0.00
TOTAL >>>					Php	0.00

FOR :(RECIPIENT)

Name of Supply Officer

Supply Officer

Address

*****

Attention: Name of Cold Chain Manager

Tel No: *****

VACCINE	x-x-x-x-x	x-x-x-x-x	x-x-x-x-x	x-x-x-x-x	x-x-x-x-x	x-x-x-x-x
Manufacturer						
P.O No.						
Date						
DR No.						
Date						
Invoice No.						
Date						
AWB No.						
Date						

INVOICE

RECEIPT

I certify that I transferred to

I certify that I have received the above listed articles for

_____
Name & Designation

_____
(RECEIPT)

_____
Name of Agency

The above listed articles/property of

_____
Name of Agency

_____
Name & Designation

_____
(Printed Name over Signature)

Designation

(Invoicing Accountable Officer)

_____
Date :(M-D-YR)

Annex 7a (cont'd)

Packing List

DATE: (M-D-YR)

FOR: (RECEPIENT)

IR NO. (2017-****)

DATE DISPATCH : (M-D-YR)

Vaccines

Box No.

Qty/Box(vls/amps/pcs)

No. of Boxes

	TOTAL Octns

No. of boxes: 0
No. of ice packs: 0
VVM Reading: 1

Please sign on IR and return immediately to:
DOH RITM Warehouse
FCC Comp. Alabang Munt City or fax to (02) 807-3397
Kindly return them to RITM thru (FORWARDER)

Issued by:

Checked by:

(Printed Name over Signature)

(Printed Name over Signature)

REVISION 005 27February2018



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH
Disease Prevention and Control Bureau
NATIONAL IMMUNIZATION PROGRAM



VACCINE ARRIVAL REPORT

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Please accomplish the form and submit to RITM-Storage and Distribution Department within **three (3) days** upon arrival of vaccine shipment
2. Put "N/A" on the space provided if not applicable
3. Ensure that all fields are duly accomplished prior submission of VAR
4. For other vaccine or biological please specify on the space provided
5. Accomplished VAR shall be submitted to the following
 Telefax: (02) 807-33-97
 Email address: storage_distribution@yahoo.com

RHO/PHO/CHO: _____

Date of Report: _____

Province/City: _____

Quarter: _____

Place of Inspection	Date and Time	Date and Time Vaccines stored inside the Cold Storage/Freezer

PART I – PRE-ADVICE

Date received by consignee	Fax/e-mail Message

PART II – ARRIVAL DETAILS

Expected Time of Arrival as per notification		Actual Time of Arrival	
Date	Time	Date	Time

PART III – DETAILS OF VACCINE SHIPMENT

BCG				DILUENT		
Doses per vial:				No. of boxes:		
Quantity	Lot Number	Expiry Date	VVM Status	Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date

HEPATITIS B			
Doses per vial:		No. of boxes:	
Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date	VVM Status

BIVALENT ORAL POLIO				DROPPERS		
Doses per vial:		No. of boxes:		No. of boxes:		
Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date	VVM Status	Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date

DTP-HEPATITIS B-HiB			
Doses per vial:		No. of boxes:	
Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date	VVM Status

PNEUMOCOCCAL CONJUGATE VACCINE			
Doses per vial:		No. of boxes:	
Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date	VVM Status

MEASLES MUMPS RUBELLA (MMR)				DILUENT		
Doses per vial:		No. of boxes:		No. of boxes:		
Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date	VVM Status	Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date

TETANUS DIPHTHERIA (Td)			
Doses per vial:		No. of boxes:	
Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date	VVM Status

MEASLES RUBELLA (MR)				DILUENT		
Doses per vial:		No. of boxes:		No. of boxes:		
Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date	VVM Status	Lot Number	Quantity	Expiry Date

OTHER VACCINE:

Name of Vaccine: Please Specify _____ and Check appropriate box

☐ Flu ☐ PPV ☐ HPV ☐ ROTAVIRUS ☐ JE

Doses per vial:

Quantity	Lot Number	Expiry Date	VVM Status

	Yes	No	Comments
Was quantity received as per shipping notification?			
If not, were details of short-shipment provided prior to Vaccine arrival?			

PART IV – DOCUMENTS ACCOMPANYING THE SHIPMENT

Property Transfer Report (PTR)	Bill of Lading (BL)	Packing List	Other (Please Specify)
☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	☐ Yes ☐ No	

PART V – STATUS OF SHIPPING INDICATORS

Total Number of Boxes :			Status			
			☐ With Ice	☐ Melted but Cold	☐ Melted and Warm	☐ Others
Box No.	Lot No.	VVM (1,2,3,4)	Number of Data Logger	Serial Number	Temperature Reading	Date/Time Inspected

Use separate sheet if necessary

PART VI – GENERAL CONDITIONS OF SHIPMENT

What was the condition of boxes on arrival?	
Were necessary labels attached to shipping boxes?	
Other Comments:	

PART VII – NAME AND SIGNATURE

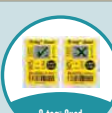
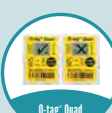
Prepared by:

Noted By:

 Signature over printed name
 EPI Manager/Cold Chain Manager

 Signature over printed name
 Cluster Head/Authorized Official

	REPUBLIC OF THE PHILIPPINES REPUBLICA DE FILIPINAS BILL OF LADING CONOCIMIENTO DE EMBARQUE BL-DOH- 				
<u>MANILA, Philippines. (M-D-YR)</u>					
<u>(FORWARDER)</u> (Carrier)					
YOU ARE HEREBY AUTHORIZED to receive, carry and deliver the following-described merchandise to (RECIPIENT) in accordance with the authorized and prescribed rates and classifications, and according to the law of common carriers in force on the date hereof. Settlement and payment of charges to be made by (FUNDING SOURCE) .					
(PRINTED NAME OVER SIGNATURE) (DESIGNATION) _____ (Shipper)					
RECEIVED the following-described merchandise in apparent good order and condition, save as noted (contents and condition of contents of sealed packages unknown) for transportation and delivery in accordance with above. Date at _____, Philippines, _____, 2017					
_____ (Agent for carrier)					
Number of Packages	Marks	CONTENTS (Should be listed in detail)	VALUE	WEIGHT/ctn (kg)	MEASUREMENT/ctn (cm)
0	ctns	Total For the use of : RECIPIENT Address IR # 2017-**** Dtd (M-D-YR) AWB NO.:	Php-		
_____, Philippines, _____, 20					
RECEIVED the above-described merchandise apparently in same condition as when shipped, save as noted below					
_____ (Consignee-Consignatario) _____ (Designation-Designacion)					
MARDY/2017					

 TEMPERATURE MONITORING DEVICES: AN OVERVIEW				
LOCATION	MINIMUM WHO RECOMMENDATION	AVAILABLE WHO PREQUALIFIED DEVICES (July 2013)		DEVICE USE
 INTERNATIONAL VACCINE SHIPMENTS (2°C to 8°C)	Electronic shipping indicators (liquid-crystal display [LCD] or computer downloadable)	20-DAY ELECTRONIC SHIPPING INDICATORS (irreversible)	    	Monitors temperature during shipment of vaccines. Alarm is activated if temperatures exceed or fall below the recommended range. Single use; once the alarm has been activated, the device cannot be used again.
 INTERNATIONAL VACCINE SHIPMENTS (-20°C [e.g., oral polio vaccine])	Cold chain monitor cards	COLD CHAIN MONITOR CARDS (irreversible)		Monitors temperature during shipment of frozen vaccine. Single use; once the alarm has been activated, the device cannot be used again.
 THROUGHOUT THE SUPPLY CHAIN	Vaccine vial monitors (VVM)	VVM2, VVM7, VVM14, VVM30 (irreversible) Types are determined by WHO based on heat stability of vaccine.	 Photo: Unit Kartoglu	Assesses heat exposure of individual vials or other primary containers of vaccines. Used throughout the supply chain.
 COLD ROOMS AND FREEZER ROOMS	Continuous temperature monitoring systems with alarm and a back-up dial thermometer	INTEGRATED DIGITAL OR DIAL TEMPERATURE MONITORS	 Included on all PQS prequalified cold rooms and freezer rooms. Photo: PATH/Amy Macher	Monitors the temperature inside a cold room or freezer room. Presents an external visual display of the current temperature.
		DIAL THERMOMETERS (gas/vapor pressure)	 Rouger TFIU001 Photo: World Health Organization	Monitors current temperature. Included with all cold/freezer room purchases. May be used as a backup external temperature display in case of power failure.
		CENTRAL TEMPERATURE MONITORING SYSTEMS	  Photo: PATH and Berlinger & Co. Photo: PATH	Monitors temperatures and sends recorded data and alarms to a central server or cellular phone at set intervals. Recommended for large, multiple, or remote cold/freezer rooms.
		30-DAY ELECTRONIC TEMPERATURE RECORDERS	  	Records temperatures at regular intervals. Provides alarms if temperatures exceed or fall out of range. If a central temperature monitoring system is not relevant, available, and/or affordable, device may be used as a back-up external temperature display or internal recording device in case of power failure.
		FREEZE INDICATORS (irreversible)	  	May be used as a backup indicator for potential freeze exposure in low-temperature locations within a cold room. Single use; once the alarm has been activated, the device cannot be used again. Not used in freezers.
 REFRIGERATED VEHICLES	Electronic continuous temperature monitoring systems with recording capacity and one freeze indicator per shipment	DASHBOARD-MOUNTED CONTINUOUS TEMPERATURE MONITORS	No prequalified products are currently available.	Monitors current temperature inside refrigerated vehicle. Installed in refrigerated vehicle with visual dashboard mount.
		FREEZE INDICATORS (irreversible)	  	Detects freeze incidents. One freeze indicator should be placed near the most freeze-sensitive vaccine in the shipment when the vaccine is packed in the issuing store. Single use; once the alarm has been activated, the device cannot be used again.

Unless otherwise indicated, all photos: PATH/Patrick McKern.

August 2013

TEMPERATURE MONITORING DEVICES: AN OVERVIEW

LOCATION	MINIMUM WHO RECOMMENDATION	AVAILABLE WHO PREQUALIFIED DEVICES (July 2013)	DEVICE USE
 REFRIGERATORS	Integrated digital or dial thermometers	INTEGRATED DIGITAL OR DIAL THERMOMETERS  Included on all PQS prequalified refrigerators Photo: PATH/Amy Maciver	Monitors current temperature and displays temperature externally.
		FREEZE INDICATORS (irreversible)  Freeze-tag ®  FreezeAlert ®  Q-tag ® Quad	Detects freezing incidents. Not needed if 30-day temperature recorders are used. Single use; once the alarm has been activated, the device cannot be used again.
		30-DAY ELECTRONIC TEMPERATURE RECORDERS  LogTag ® TR1030-7FW  Fridge-tag ®  Fridge-tag 2 ®	Records temperatures at regular intervals. Provides alarms if temperatures exceed or fall out of range. Used to ensure that equipment is functioning effectively.
 FREEZERS	Integrated digital or dial thermometers	INTEGRATED DIGITAL OR DIAL THERMOMETERS  Included on all PQS prequalified freezers Photo: PATH/Amy Maciver	Monitors current temperature and displays temperature externally.
		DIAL THERMOMETERS (gas or vapor pressure)  Rueger TFD1000 ® Photo: World Health Organization	Monitors current temperature. External display of freezer temperature.
 COLD BOXES AND VACCINE CARRIERS	Irreversible freeze indicators when freeze sensitive vaccine is being transported	FREEZE INDICATORS (irreversible)  Freeze-tag ®  FreezeAlert ®  Q-tag ® Quad	Detects freezing incidents. Single use; once the alarm has been activated, the device cannot be used again.
		20-DAY ELECTRONIC SHIPPING INDICATORS  VaxAlert ®  LogTag ® T1C20  Q-tag ® CLM doc  Q-tag2 ® plus  Q-tag ® CLM	Monitors temperatures inside cold boxes and vaccine carriers during transport. Provides alarms if temperatures exceed or fall below range. Typically used in shipping but could be used in cold boxes and vaccine carriers. Single use; dispose of after 20 days.
		VVM + PEAK TEMPERATURE INDICATORS No prequalified peak temperature indicators available.	Used together, the VVM and peak temperature indicator show whether cumulative or peak heat exposure has occurred. Used for transport of vaccines licensed for use in a temperature controlled chain.
 TEMPERATURE MAPPING OF COLD ROOMS AND FREEZER ROOMS	30-day temperature recorders or user programmable data loggers	30-DAY ELECTRONIC TEMPERATURE RECORDERS  LogTag ® TR1030-7FW  Fridge-tag ®  Fridge-tag 2 ®	Records temperatures at regular intervals. Provides alarms if temperatures exceed or fall out of range. Used to map temperatures in cold/freezer rooms. Devices are placed in specific areas of the cold or freezer rooms or as part of a centralized system with wireless sensors.
 STUDIES OF THE ENTIRE SUPPLY CHAIN OR A PORTION OF THE SUPPLY CHAIN (e.g., validating transport routes)	User programmable data loggers	USER PROGRAMMABLE DATA LOGGERS  Libero CB PDF Logger ®  Libero CS PDF Logger ®  Libero T11 PDF Logger ®  LogTag ® PT1030-7F  LogTag ® PT1030-7F  LogTag ® TR1030-7F	Records temperatures at user-specified intervals. Provides alarms if temperatures exceed or fall out of range. Used for studies to understand the quality of existing cold chain equipment and management and report the temperature profiles of vaccines throughout the supply chain.



Temperature Monitoring Chart

Cold room/refrigerator number:

Start date: <dd/mm/yyyy>

Equipment model:

Location:

Key: FI = Freeze Indicator (status OK or X)

Day	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
°C	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	am	pm	
+16																																	
+15																																	
+14																																	
+13																																	
+12																																	
+11																																	
+10																																	
+9																																	
+8																																	
+7																																	
+6																																	
+5																																	
+4																																	
+3																																	
+2																																	
+1																																	
0																																	
-1																																	
-2																																	
-3																																	
-4																																	
-5																																	
FI (OK or X)																																	
>+8°C alarm																																	
Alarm time or OK																																	
Maximum °C																																	
<0.5°C alarm																																	
Alarm time or OK																																	
Minimum °C																																	
Initials:																																	

National:

Region:

Province:

City/Municipality:

Health center:

Month:

Year:

Supervisor:

Remarks:



Sensor Data Recording Sheet



Temperature set point: _____ °C Recorded by (name & designation): _____

Start Date: _____ End Time: _____ Start Time: _____ End Date: _____

Location	Description	Min. (°C)	Max. (°C)	Average (°C)	Pass/ Faila (2-8 °C)	Initials & Date
Ambient	Immediately outside the cold room or freezer room					
1	Left, front, corner top plane of room					
2	Left, rear, corner top plane of room					
3	Right, rear, corner top plane of room					
4	Right, front, corner top plane of room					
5	Centre, top plane of room					
6	Left, front, corner middle plane of room					
7	Left, rear, corner middle plane of room					
8	Right, rear, corner middle plane of room					
9	Right, front, corner middle plane of room					
10	Centre, middle plane the chamber of room					
11	Left, rear, corner bottom plane of room					
12	Right, rear, corner bottom plane of room					
13	Right, front, corner bottom plane of room					
14	Left, front, corner bottom plane of room					
15	Next to opening side of door					
16	Next to controlling RTD					
17	Refrigeration unit #1: In front of evaporator grille					
18	Refrigeration unit #2: In front of evaporator grille					
19	(Monobloc only) refrigeration unit #1: Near condenser					
20	(Monobloc only) refrigeration unit #2: Near condenser					
Comments:						



Sensor List for Temperature Mapping



Location	Sensor ref. number	Description
Ambient		Immediately outside the cold room or freezer room
1		Left, front, corner top plane of room
2		Left, rear, corner top plane of room
3		Right, rear, corner top plane of room
4		Right, front, corner top plane of room
5		Centre, top plane of room
6		Left, front, corner middle plane of room
7		Left, rear, corner middle plane of room
8		Right, rear, corner middle plane of room
9		Right, front, corner middle plane of room
10		Centre, middle plane the chamber of room
11		Left, rear, corner bottom plane of room
12		Right, rear, corner bottom plane of room
13		Right, front, corner bottom plane of room
14		Left, front, corner bottom plane of room
15		Next to opening side of door
16		Next to controlling RTD
17		Refrigeration unit #1: In front of evaporator grille
18		Refrigeration unit #2: In front of evaporator grille
19		(Monobloc only) refrigeration unit #1: Near condenser
20		(Monobloc only) refrigeration unit #2: Near condenser



Estimating total Storage Volume Required for Vaccines

Vaccines	Packaging doses per vial	United packed volume (cm3)	Annual vaccine doses needed	Quarterly vaccine doses needed (cm3)*	Total storage volume (cm3)	Total storage volume (liters)	Storage volume according to temperature ranges	
							-15 C to -25 C	+2 C to +8 C
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i
bOPV								
BCG								
HepB								
Penta								
IPV								
PCV13								
MMR								
MR								
Td								
PPV								
Flu								
Rota								
Dengue								
TOTAL								





Worksheet for Estimating Required Vaccine Storage Volume



ITEM:	____					
Storage temperature:	-15C to -25C	____	+2C to +8C	____	Ambient	____ (tick appropriate box)
A. Presentation:	____	doses per vial or ampoule				A
B. Packaging:	____	vials or ampoules per pack				B
C. Volume per dose					— ____ cm ³ /dose	C
D. Total doses/year					— ____ doses	D
E. Annual volume	C	____	x D	____	— ____ liters	E
				1000		
F. Supply interval	Enter supply frequency in months	____	—	____ years	F	
		12				
G. Safety stock	Enter safety stock level in months	____	—	____ years	G	
		12				
H. Storage volume (liters)	E	____	x (F+G)	____	— ____ liters	H
I. Storage volume (cubic meters)			H	____	— ____ m ³	I
				1000		
J. Transport box bulking factor	BCG, OPV, MEA, MMR, MR — 6.0 Other vaccines — 3.0 Diluents, Droppers — 1.5				____	J
K. Transport box volume	I	____	x J	____	— ____ m ³	K



Worksheet for Estimating Refrigeration Storage Capacity



		At Storage Temperature		
		-15C to -25C	+2C to +8C	
A. Total vaccine volume (Worksheet 2.1)		____ liters	____ liters	A
B. Total volume of other refrigerated items		____ liters	____ liters	B
C. Total volume of all items	A+B	____ liters	____ liters	C
NUMBER OF APPLIANCES REQUIRED		Freezers	Refrigerators	
D. Manufacturer's net vaccine capacity		____ liters	____ liters	D
E. Number of units required	C/D	____ number	____ number	E
COLD STORE SIZE REQUIRED		Freezer room	Cold room	
F. Cold room grossing factor (See table below)		____	____	F
G. Capacity required	(C x F)/1000	____ m3	____ m3	G
STORAGE AT AMBIENT TEMPERATURE				
H. Total diluent/dropper volume			____ m3	H
I. Volume of shelving units required		H x 1.5	____ m3	I

Grossing factor table

Room volume		5m3	10m3	15m3	20m3	30m3	40m3
Grossing factor		3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.2



Estimating Total Storage Volume Required for Safe Injection Equipment



Safe injection equipment, diluents and other supplies	United packed volume (cm ³)	Expected Quarterly Quantity Needed (units)*	Total storage volume (cm ³)
a	b	c	d
0.05 ml ADS for BCG			
0.5 ml ADS			
2 ml reconstitution syringes			
5 ml reconstitution syringes			
Safety boxes (5 liters)			
SUB-TOTAL SYRINGES			
Diluents for BCG			
Diluents for Measles			
SUB-TOTAL DILUENTS			
Dropper for bOPV (20 dose vial)			
TOTAL			



Annex 19

Cold Chain Equipment Inventory

Region	Population	
Province/City	Population	
Municipality	Population	
Barangay	Population	

Information relating to the cold-chain equipment													
PIS/PQS Code	Make	Model	Serial number	Type	Energy source (E=electric; S=solar; G=gas; icepacks)	Current working status	Vaccine storage capacity, liters		Holdover time or Autonomy (hrs)	Cold life @ +43°C (hrs)	Date of last assesment	Year of installation	Year of planned replacement
							+2°C to +8°C	-15°C to -25°C					
PQS E003/011	Vestfrost	TFW800	1325489	Icepack frzr	E	Working		145	n/a	n/a	2/11/2013	2010	
PQS E003/82M	Vestfrost	MK304	6785439	ILR	E	Non-working	138		26	n/a	7/12/2013	2012	
PIS E3/62-M	Electrolux	TCW 1990	189076	Ref & frzr	E	Working	37.5	17	38	n/a			
PQS E003/24-M	Electrolux	TCW1152/CF	678954	ILR	E	Working	169		24	n/a			
PQS E003/017	Dometic	TCW 3000AC	6678965	ILR	E	Working	150		53	n/a			
PQS E003/043	Dometic	TCW2043SDD	98473636	Ref & frzr	S	Working	70	10	74	n/a			
PIS E4/05-M	Electrolux	RCW 25/CF	123673	Cold box	Icepacka	Functional	20.7		n/a	129.9	2/11/2014	2012	
PIS E4/83-M	Blow kinas	BK-VC1.6-CF	64678	vaccine carrier	Icepacka	Functional	1.7		n/a	36	3/12/2015	2011	



Tool for calculating available cold room net storage capacity

Location:											Room description:										
B.	Record the following dimensions in centimetres:																				
Internal room dimensions																					
Room length (L)											cm										
Room width (W)											cm	Gross volume (L x W x H)									
Room/stacking height (H)											cm	(in very high rooms enter maximum stacking height)									
Shelf unit dimensions																					
Shelf width (w)	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Unit 4	Unit 5	Unit 6	Unit 7	Unit 8	Unit 9	Unit 10											
Shelf length (l)																					
Nbr of shelves (n)																					
Shelf thickness (t)																					
Floor to bottom shelf (b)																					
Shelf unit volume (litres)																					
											Net storage capacity										litres
																					m ³
											Grossing factor										

Tool for Recording Available PQS Cold Chain Storage Volume

[illegible]



Name of Region/Province/City: _____

Date prepared: _____

Prepared by: _____

[illegible]

Fund Cluster : _____

From:	Department of Health - Research Institute for Tropical Medicine	PTR No.:	YR-MONTH
To:		Date :	M/D/YR

☐ Donation   ☐ Relocate

☐ Reassignment   ☐ Others (Specify) _____

[illegible]

	Approved by:	Released/Issued by:	Received by:
Signature :			SIGNATURE
Printed Name :			PRINTED NAME OF ACCOUNTABLE OFFICER
Designation:			DESIGNATION
Date :			RECEIVED DATE

Example of emergency scenarios requiring implementation of the contingency plan

1. Refrigerator breakdown

Scenario 1:

A health facility has a 1 top-opening electric compression refrigerator. The refrigerator recorded temperatures for the past succeeding days fluctuate between 12 °C and 15 °C.

Recommended actions:

- Confirm that the temperature reading is correct by verifying it with another thermometer of the same type which is proven to be accurate.
- Use the proven thermometer to monitor the temperature for at least one day.
- If the temperature is within the normal range of +2°C to +8°C, replace the faulty existing thermometer with an accurate one.
- If the temperature is still outside the temperature range of +2°C to +8°C, visually check the following:
  - › Vaccines are arranged properly with good air circulation and not overloaded.
  - › Frost build up on the evaporator surface, defrost if frost is more than 5 mm thick.
  - › Door is closing tightly, tighten the door hinges if door is not closing properly.
  - › Check if the unit is well ventilated, move refrigerator to a well ventilated location and away from sunlight rays or heat emitting source.
  - › If no problem is found, transfer vaccines in the cold box or vaccine carrier with conditioned icepacks or request for other health facility to accommodate the vaccines.
  - › Record the name of vaccines, quantity, expiry date and VVM status.
  - › Inform supervisor or request assistance of cold chain technician for troubleshooting and repair.

2. Electricity power failure

Scenario 2:

A service facility has a PQS compliant ice-lined refrigerator MK 144. Power interruption has been observed for about 10 hours and significant quantities of vaccines are in the refrigerator.

Recommended actions:

- Verify the hold over time of MK 144 from the WHO PQS catalogue.
- If the power interruption is more than the hold over time of the equipment, prepare a cold box, vaccine carrier and conditioned icepacks to temporarily hold the vaccines until the electricity power is restored.
- Check the cold life of the cold box or vaccine carrier to determine how much longer you can keep the vaccines inside.
- If no icepacks are available identify some stores where you can borrow icepacks or use commercial ice in plastic bag and condition it prior to use.
- Keep the refrigerator closed. Avoid opening the unit unnecessarily to maximize the cold life that will keep vaccine potent.
- Record the event and inform supervisor accordingly.

3. Cold chain failure (loss of vaccine potency)

Scenario 3:

The health facility is equipped with a domestic type electric compression refrigerator. The recorded temperature ranges between +3°C in the morning and +8°C in the afternoon. The health facility is closed on Saturdays and Sundays and no health staff come to the facility to monitor and record the temperature. On a Saturday evening there was a power failure for more than 6 hours. On a Sunday early in the morning the electricity has been restored and the unit operates as usual but its thermostat malfunctioned and was not able to switch off the compressor motor. On Monday morning the temperature recorded by the health worker is +3°C; however, it was observed that the freeze tag indicator is already on alarm status.

Recommended actions:

- Check the inventory record and quantity of freeze sensitive and heat sensitive vaccines.
- Check the VVM of all the vaccines particularly the heat sensitive ones; If the VVMs are still in stage 1 or 2, continue to administer the heat sensitive but not freeze sensitive vaccines.
- Do not use the freeze sensitive vaccines until the shake test is conducted.
- Record the event and inform supervisor accordingly.
- If this event occurs frequently, request for a PQS compliant vaccine refrigerator with adequate hold over time.
- Someone should be assigned to check and monitor the vaccine refrigerator on weekends and holidays.

4. Measles vaccine outbreak**Scenario 4:**

A measles outbreak has occurred in one province and an immediate response is required to vaccinate 1 to 5 year old children. The estimated target population for the measles outbreak is 280,000 children. The province has a vaccine storage facility with ice lined refrigerators, ice pack freezers, cold box and vaccine carriers.

Recommended actions:

- Calculate the quantity of vaccine and safe immunization supplies requirements to address the epidemic.
- Use the vaccine database (cm³/dose) to calculate the vaccine storage capacity requirements in liters.
- Use the cold chain equipment inventory and refrigerator data base to determine the total existing storage capacity.
- Determine whether the available existing storage capacity of vaccine refrigerators can cope with the additional storage capacity of the emergency vaccines.
- Determine the quantity of routine EPI vaccines and immunization supplies that are available in stock.
- Determine the actual vaccine storage requirements.
- Determine the number of cold boxes, vaccine carriers and ice packs that are available.
- Determine how many vaccination teams are needed to cope up with the emergency and estimate the number of vaccine carriers and icepacks that are required
- Coordinate with the city, municipality and health facility that will be involved in the emergency response.

- Request all vaccine storage facilities to update their inventory records in order to determine the available storage capacity for vaccines and immunization supplies.
- Arrange transport vehicles for the vaccination teams. If the vaccine storage capacity requirements are not sufficient, then request for additional cold chain equipment.
- Determine whether you have enough staff to administer the vaccines and if vehicles are required.
- Prepare the action plan and discuss with supervisor.

5. Stock-out of vaccines

Scenario 5:

A provincial vaccine storage facility has a recurring stock-out problem for routine EPI vaccines. This problem is replicated in the two health centers served by the province.

Recommended actions:

- Province should review the vaccines and immunization supplies annual quantity requirements for the province and health centers using the most recent and realistic wastage factor.
- Always conduct a physical count of vaccines and immunization supplies to find out any discrepancy from the stock inventory record.
- Calculate required vaccine to cover children missed during the stockout including current need and send request for vaccine supply.
- Monitor releases of vaccines and immunization supplies to the health centers. These should not exceed the total annual quantity requirements.
- Remember that vaccines are always higher in quantity than the AD syringes because of the vaccine wastage factor.
- Vaccine wastage should be regularly monitored and actions have to be implemented to reduce or avoid vaccine wastage.
- Always adhere to the four criteria of the MDVP.
- Investigate cause of stock out and avoid future repeat of the incidence.

6. Flooding

Scenario 6:

An announcement was made that a typhoon is coming and heavy rains is expected that will cause flooding in the area including the health facility.

Recommended actions when flooding is forecasted:

- Be alert by monitoring your surroundings.
- Monitor radio or local television broadcast.
- Seal vents, drainage or opening to prevent flooding.
- If flash flood warning is issued for your area:
  - › Health worker should prepare sufficient cold box or vaccine carrier to contain all the vaccines and diluents.
  - › Pack vaccines in cold box or vaccine carrier with conditioned ice-packs and take them to a safe area. Empty the refrigerator.
  - › Pack all the immunization supplies in a waterproof container and identify a room on the upper level to use for temporary storage.
- Switch off the refrigerator, disconnect the power cord and shut off the circuit breakers.
- Identify one room on the upper level (if available) for the temporary shelter of the vaccine refrigerator.
- If possible move the refrigerator to a higher ground and not prone to flooding.
- If it is not possible to move the refrigerator, after switching off the unit, wrap with plastic the entire compressor particularly the compressor electrical terminals and wirings.
- Secure the refrigerator by locking the doors and windows.

Recommended actions during a flood:

- If the flood comes all of a sudden without warning, shut off the electricity at the circuit breaker.
- If the rising water is still not risky, collect all the vaccines from the refrigerator and placed in a cold box or vaccine carrier and move to safe ground.
- If the water is rising quickly and if you think you are at risk evacuate immediately, save yourself and leave the vaccines in the refrigerator.
- Get out of low areas that may be subject to flooding and go to higher ground as quick as possible.

Recommended actions after a flood:

- Monitor weather broadcast on radio and television.
- Wait until authorities indicate it is safe to return to flooded area.
- If the building was flooded, check for structural damage, inspect foundations for cracks.
- Do not enter the building that has flooded until local building official have inspected it for safety.
- Examine walls, floors, doors, windows and ceilings for risk of collapsing. Keep windows and doors open for ventilation to remove foul odors. Have an electrician check the electrical system.
- Dry both the inside and outside surfaces of the vaccine refrigerator.
- Have a refrigerator technician check the electrical system of the vaccine refrigerator to ensure that the refrigerator is safe to operate.
- Run the refrigerator for at least four hours and monitor its storage temperature.
- Inspect the VVM of the vaccines loaded in the cold box or vaccine carriers.
- When the storage temperature is maintained at +2°C to +8°C for at least four hours, load the vaccines with VVM at stage 1 and stage 2.

